Supplier or

Distributor or

Hub

Data Aggregator

Wholesaler

Retailer

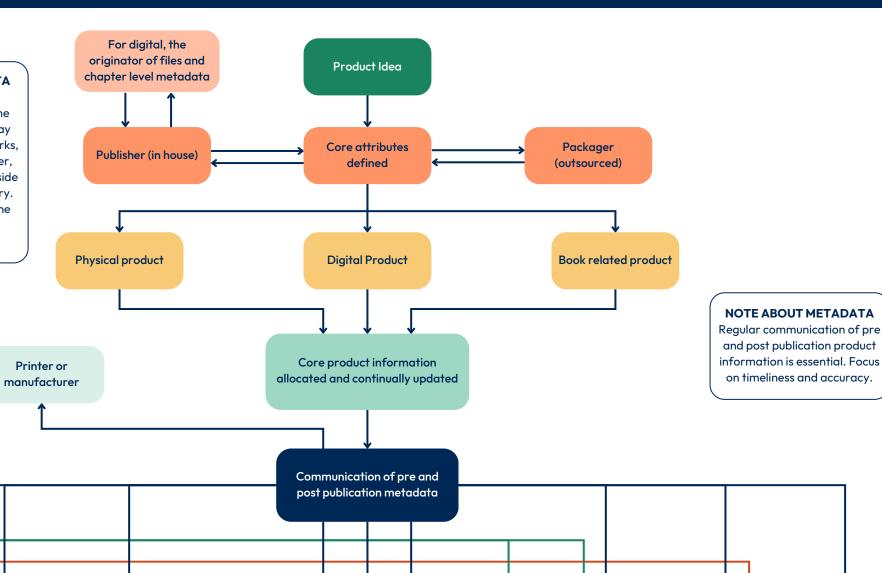
Freight

Forwarder

NOTE ABOUT METADATA RECIPIENTS

Business types shown at the bottom of this diagram may have more extensive networks, including direct to consumer, academic and retailers outside the traditional book industry.

This diagram focuses on the data recipients as intermediaries.





Vendor or

platform

Digital

Distributor

Publisher Rep and

/ or Sales Agent (in

another market)

National Library,

Legal Deposit,

Long Term Archive