

Welcome to November's BIC Breakfast: *BIC Realtime –* Standards for Instant Business Message Exchange

**#BICBreakfast** 

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# BI

# THE BOOK INDUSTRY'S SUPPLY CHAIN ORGANISATION



## **BIC Committees**

Digital Supply Chain Libraries Metadata Physical Supply Chain Training, Events & Communications



# **Regular BIC Events**

BIC Breakfasts (monthly)

# Building a Better Business Seminar at LBF (March 2017)

New Trends in Publishing Seminar (Sept. 2017)

BIC Networking Events - including the BIC Bash (Nov. 2017)



## **BIC on the web**

New website coming soon Extensive Training Programme

> Social Media: @BIC1UK @KarinaLuke @LastPhoenixDown

Connect with us on Twitter, Facebook and LinkedIn.

# BOOK INDUSTRY COMMUNICATION LTD

**Over to Jack...** 



# Bover

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## **Your Partner in Discovery**

BIC Breakfast Thursday 24<sup>th</sup> November 2016 Jack Tipping – Bowker UK

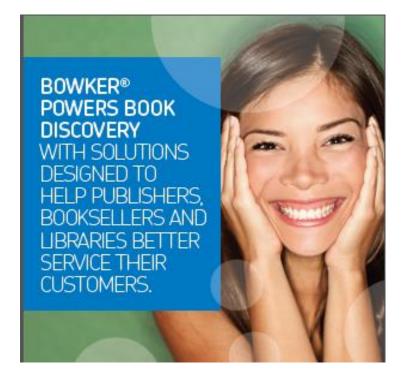
#### **Bowker Mission**



# To connect readers with books, and provide critical insights in to readership worldwide



#### **Bowker is Your Partner in Discovery!**



#### 140+ years serving the global book publishing community

Book Publishers Authors Libraries Book Sellers Book Consumers/Lovers



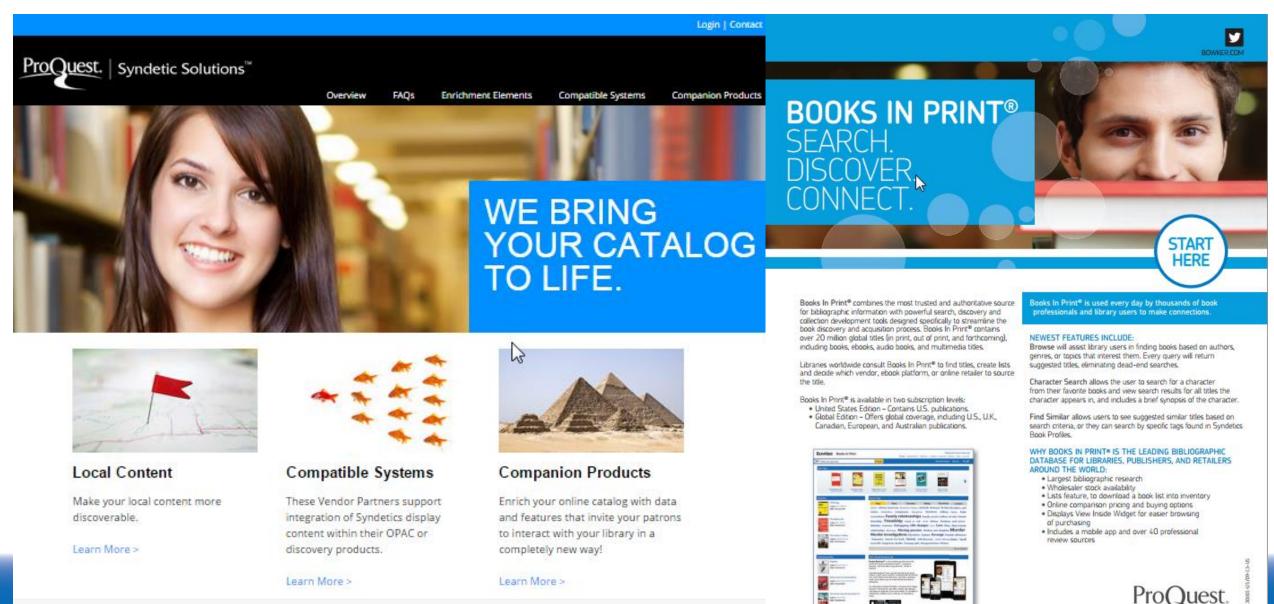


# No charge to supply metadata to Bowker

- Provide metadata to retailers, libraries, and schools
- Communicate price and status updates in a timely fashion to multiple customers
- Display enhanced content such as cover images and marketing descriptions for readers and buyers
- Increase awareness of your titles



#### **Powerful Metadata**



#### **Data Licensing Customers**

















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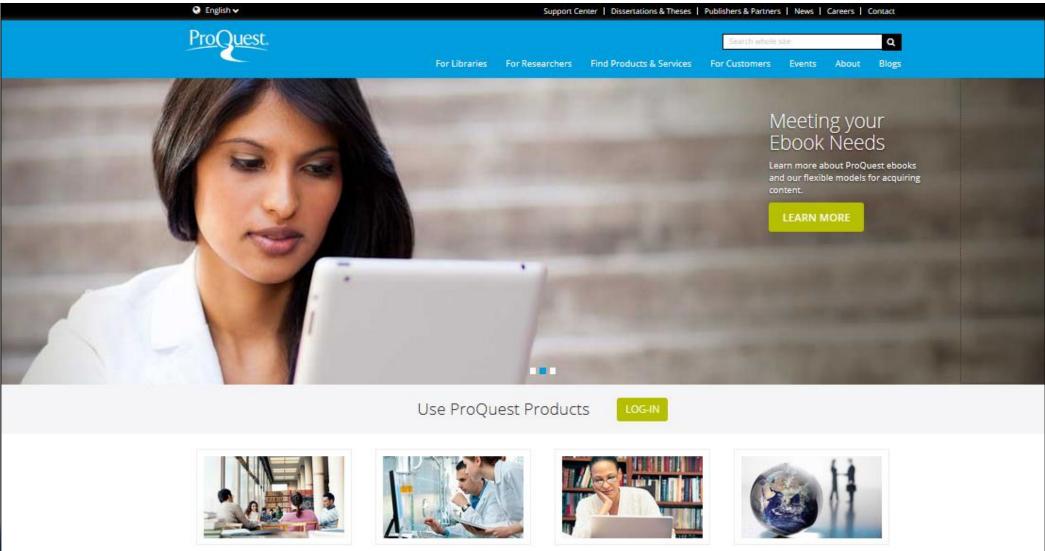


#### **Market Content**

For Libraries

BroQuest empowers academic





For Researchers

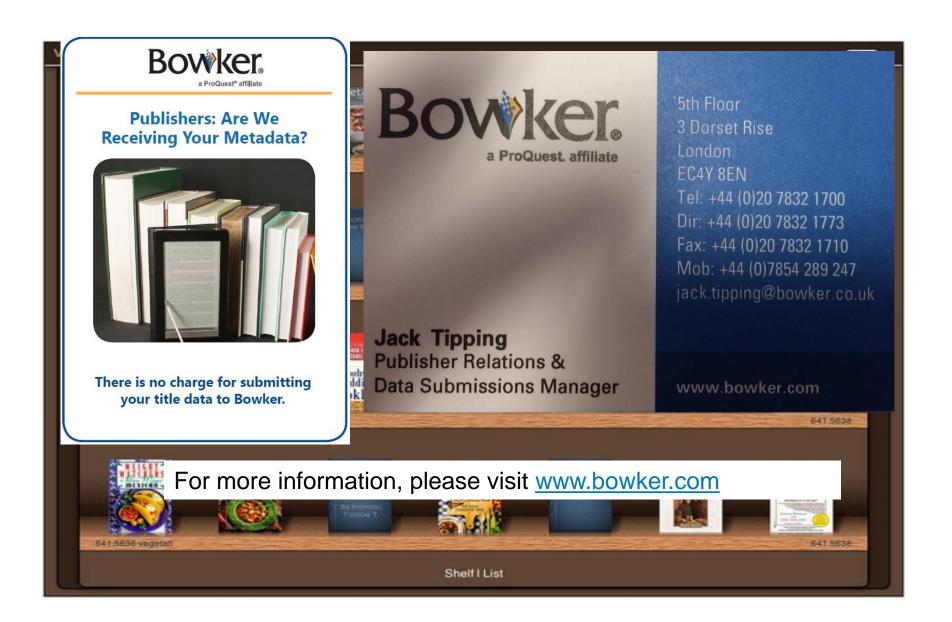
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# BOOK INDUSTRY COMMUNICATION LTD

**Over to John...** 



November 24th 2016

## **BIC Realtime Standard API's for the book industry**

John Garrould Connect Books Chair BIC Web Services Working Group

#### In the next 10 minutes we'll cover:

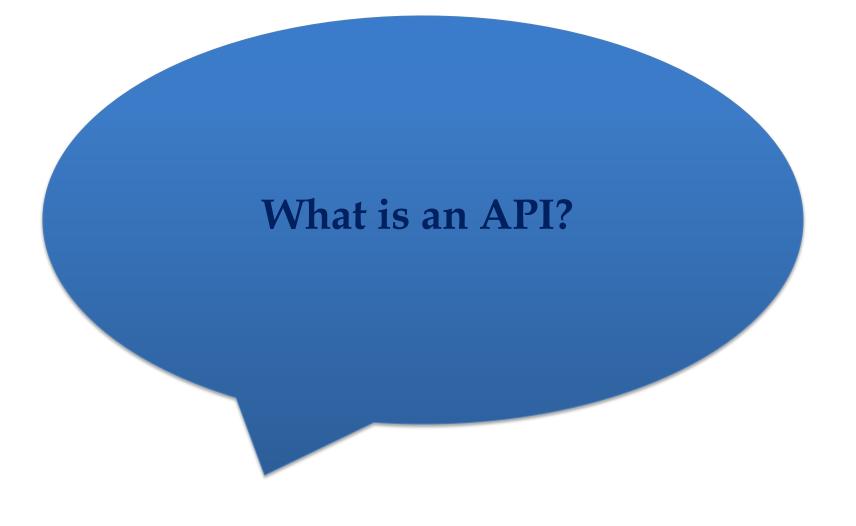
- 1. An introduction to BIC Realtime
- 2. A brief overview of Standards based API's
- 3. Deep dive into the Order Cancellation API
- 4. Where to find more information & getting involved

#### What is *BIC Realtime*?

- 1. BIC Realtime is a suite of 19 API's designed by and for the book industry covering a range of business requirements.
- 2. It refreshes and extends the previous set of Web Service standards that BIC has developed, adding features, new messages and provides a platform for growth.
- 3. Companies can use BIC Realtime to give trading partners secure, controlled access to their databases in real-time via standard API calls.
- 4. The new API's fill gaps in the EDI message set and will help reduce costs by reducing the number of calls, emails and other manual interventions.
- 5. Giving customers access to this data in real time eliminates issues and costs caused by daily or weekly batch updates which are out of date as soon as they are produced.







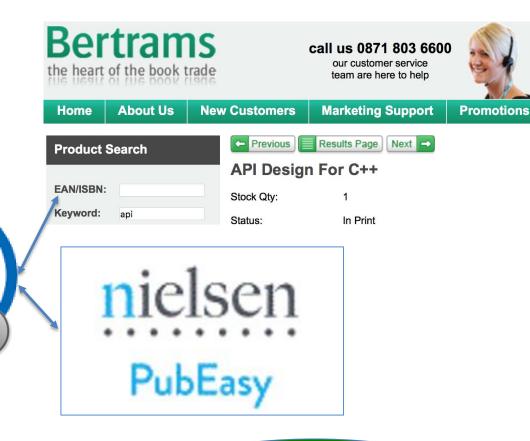


## What is a standards based API?

#### Scenario:

"We want to create an iPhone App that lets a bookseller scan an ISBN barcode and display its price and availability at their supplier."





The API provides **secure**, **controlled access** via a **standard interface** to the suppliers systems. The App can be used to access **any** supplier who implements the **standard API**, by adding the URL and credentials issues by the supplier.



#### What is an API?

API's can be integrated into anything connected to the Internet and used as building blocks to create complex applications:

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This example shows Bertrams Bertline system displaying search results from Nielsen Bookdata Online API's, merging together real time stock holding information at Bertrams using the BIC Price & Availability API.





Consumer Contracts Regulations - came into force on 13 June 2014 and implemented the Consumer Rights Directive....giving consumers the right to cancel.

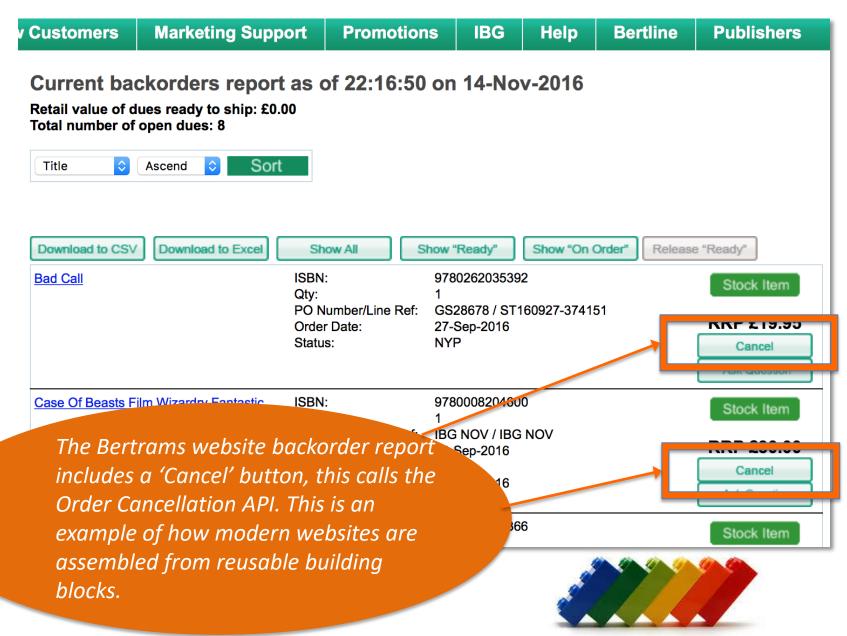
BUT There is no standard EDI / Automatic means in the book industry for sending a cancellation to a supplier.

This causes phone calls, emails, manual use of web sites, unwanted deliveries that then cause returns = unnecessary COST in supply chain.

The BIC Order Cancellation API is easy to implement and solves this problem.

Gives confidence to backorder







#### Live:

WSDL: http://www.bertrams.com/BICWSOrderCancellationv1\_0/services/portRequest?wsdl SOAP: http://www.bertrams.com/BICWSOrderCancellationv1\_0/services/portSOAP REST: http://www.bertrams.com/BICWSOrderCancellationv1\_0/OrderCancellationHTTP

#### Test:

WSDL: http://beta.bertrams.com/BICWSOrderCancellationv1\_0/services/portRequest?wsdl SOAP: http://beta.bertrams.com/BICWSOrderCancellationv1\_0/services/portRequest REST: http://beta.bertrams.com/BICWSOrderCancellationv1\_0/OrderCancellationHTTP

This API gives the user the ability to cancel order lines or the whole order, however order lines/order cannot be cancelled in the following circumstances:

- They are in the process of being picked.
- They are in the process of being supplied.
- They have been cancelled. (some lines will get cancelled at the time of order)

• They are a special order and the order has been placed with the supplier

The website is great for adhoc cancellations but customers want tight integration into their automated workflows.

*The cancellation API allows customers to script and fully automate the process.* 

Example REST API Call:

https://www.bertrams.com/BICWSOrderCancellationv1\_0/OrderCancellationHTTP?ClientID=bertrams&ClientPassword=test3&AccountIDType=02&AccountIDValue=308959&BuyersOrderNumber=123012197&RequestType=02&BuyersOrderLineNumber=4785447-008&EAN13=9780471485681

AccountIDType - input "02" if you are sending your account number, which means the value below is from a proprietary scheme. If you are sending SAN instead use "07".

AccountIDValue - input your account/San number e.g. 12345. You can find this information on a Bertrams sales invoice or the account details section on Bertrams.com

RequestType - '02' this is the only type bertrams support currently, which is to cancel one line of an order.

BuyersOrderNumber - order header reference (known as Customer Ref/Your PO Ref when in the order tracker on bertrams.com).

BuyersOrderLineNumber - the line reference for the line to be cancelled (known as Order Ref when in the order tracker on bertrams.com).

ProductIDValue - is the id for the item to be cancelled, for example for EAN13 "9781844212828".

#### Example REST API Response:

<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8' ?> <OrderCancellationResponse> <Header> <AccountIdentifier> <IDValue>123456</IDValue> <AccountIDType>02</AccountIDType> </AccountIdentifier> <lssueDateTime>20120120</lssueDateTime> <ReferenceCoded> <ReferenceDateTime>20120120</ReferenceDateTime> <ReferenceTypeCode>01</ReferenceTypeCode> </ReferenceCoded> <ReferenceCoded> <ReferenceNumber>Seven35876</ReferenceNumber> <ReferenceTypeCode>11</ReferenceTypeCode> </ReferenceCoded> <ResponseNumber>6678806</ResponseNumber> <SenderIdentifier> <IDTypeName>Company Name</IDTypeName> <IDValue>Bertram</IDValue> <SenderIDType>02</SenderIDType> </SenderIdentifier> </Header>

<ItemDetail> <EAN13>9781906332099</EAN13> <CancelledQuantity>1</CancelledQuantity> <LineNumber>1</LineNumber> <ReferenceCoded> <ReferenceNumber>Seven35876</ReferenceNumber> <ReferenceTypeCode>11</ReferenceTypeCode> </ReferenceCoded> <ReferenceCoded> <ReferenceNumber>MURRAY120120-329626</ReferenceNumber> <ReferenceTypeCode>12</ReferenceTypeCode> </ReferenceCoded> <ReferenceCoded> <ReferenceNumber>1</ReferenceNumber> <ReferenceTypeCode>02</ReferenceTypeCode> </ReferenceCoded> <ResponseCoded> <ResponseType>21</ResponseType> </ResponseCoded> </ltemDetail> </OrderCancellationResponse>

#### Where can I find out more?

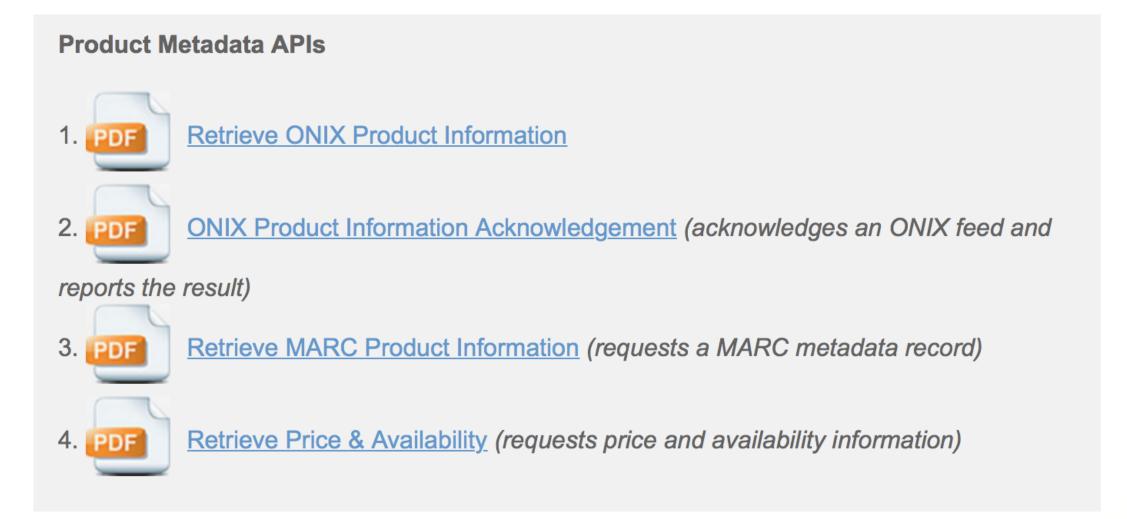


## To find out more visit the BIC Website

	www.bic.org.uk/152/BIC-Realtime/	Ê 0 +						
BIC	Book Industry Communication the book industry's supply chain organisation	FIND						
About BIC ~	Home > EDI/E-commerce > BIC Realtime							
Why become a member?		Register to receive the						
Committees - Groups - Clinics	BIC Realtime	BIC Realtime User Guide that will be						
Projects tracker	Page last updated 5th April 2016	publisher later this						
BIC Training Courses	Welcome to BIC Realtime	year.						
BIC BATTLES (Debates) V	Standards for Instant Business Message Exchange	$\sim$						
BIC Open Days	About BIC Realtime - Executive Summary (For business leaders and non-technical staff) BIC Realtime establishes a set of standard messages to enable computers t							
BIC Breakfasts ~	with each other via the internet in real time requesting information and receiving an immediate response. This is for virtually all book businesses which hold databases of							

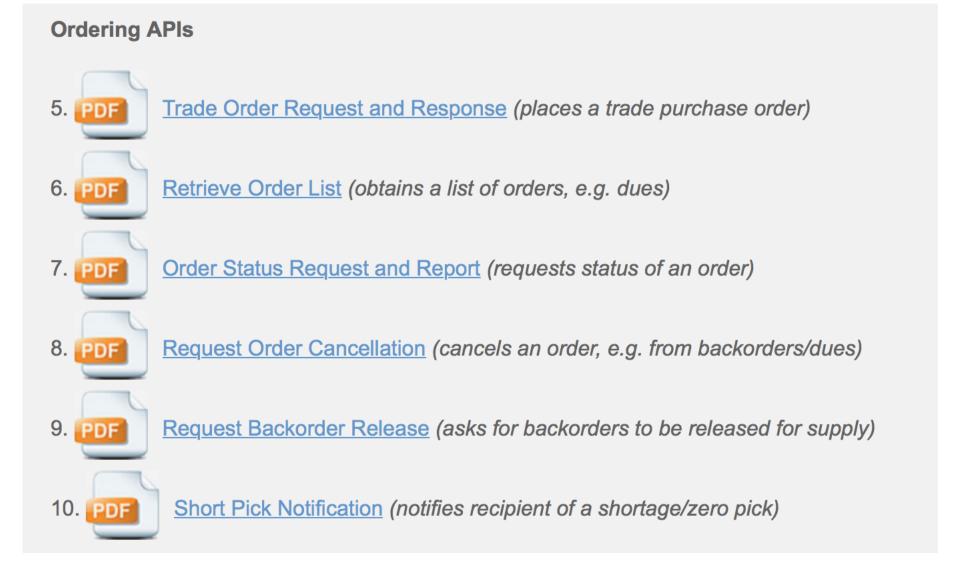
BIC

#### **Product Metadata API's**





#### **Order Related API's**





## Financial document related API's

15. PDI

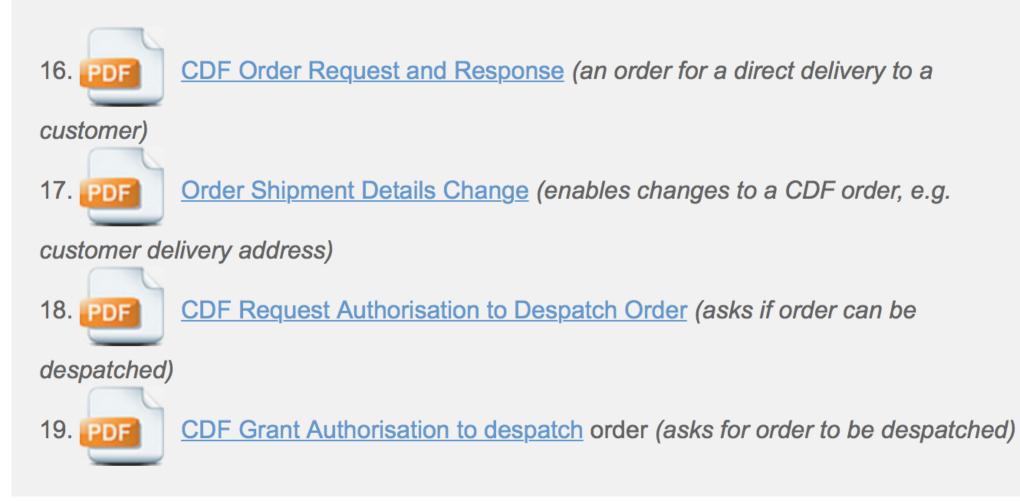
#### **Financial documents APIs** Retrieve Financial Document List (requests a list of financial documents, e.g. 11. PDF invoices) Retrieve Financial Document (requests a copy of a specific financial 12. PDF document) 13. PD Post Financial Document (sends a financial document, e.g. invoice) **Returns APIs** <u>Returns Authorisation and Despatch</u> (requests permission to return books) 14. PD

Returns Despatch Advice (states what is actually being returned)



## **Consumer direct fulfilment (CDF) API's**

#### **Consumer Direct Fulfilment APIs**



BIC

#### **Quotes:**

We welcome BIC's latest industry standards initiative for data exchange and live messaging and we are pleased to confirm that in the future our applications will include functionality that enables integration with many book standards, like Web Services and BIC Realtime. Ingenta is committed to providing world-class products that make for a smarter and more efficient supply chain and we will be looking to work closely with our customers and BIC to guarantee we achieve this effectively

#### *Emily Taylor Gregory Head of Marketing and Communications Ingenta*

Nielsen Book are strong proponents of Web Services and strong promoters of Standards..... BIC Realtime provides an important framework for supporting and simplifying communication and efficiency in particular applications for the book trade and for promoting the development of innovative solutions to specific problems or opportunities.

#### *Jon Windus Head of Product Leadership Nielsen Book*



#### **Quotes:**

Three years ago we integrated with Bertrams using the BIC Realtime compatible APIs they provide. Over those three years we have grown Wordery turnover to over £40m and built an outstanding brand and reputation with our customers. Real time APIs are important to us. As other suppliers adopt BIC Realtime APIs we will leverage them to further innovate and grow our business.

#### Will Jones Wordery Founder

BIC Realtime API's have allowed us to create Bertline the leading Book Shop Management System, installed in 220 stores and still growing. This enables real-time access to our stock, pricing, ordering, returns and backorders with seamless integration with our website and customer services. The latest update extends this work to integrate the Above the Tree Line Service in real-time giving booksellers great insight into their data.

#### Marc Dubery Executive Director Bertram Books





Dawson have made extensive use of BIC Realtime API's to integrate with Bertrams. We look forward to seeing this innovation extend further into the Library sector and we will work with BIC and all the leading Library Systems vendors to develop new real-time workflows supporting both print and digital.

Jane Johnson Executive Director Dawson Books



# Will there be a *BIC Realtime* PlugFest?



#### **BIC Realtime PlugFest**

We need more publishers / distributors and systems vendors implementing the core P&A, Ordering and Cancellations API's.

If BIC organised a one day event for software developers would you send people?

What challenges would you like to see set?

It would be a great opportunity to develop and test code to make and receive BIC Realtime API calls while key developers from the industry are together in one place.



# BOOK INDUSTRY COMMUNICATION LTD

#### **Over to Francis...**

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# **BIC Realtime**

a bird's-eye view

Francis Cave, Consultant to BIC

### Context...EDI



The book trade has been trading digitally for twenty years

"The TRADACOMS standard has been obsolescent since development ceased in 1995 ... Despite this, it has proved durable and the majority of the retail EDI traffic in the UK still uses it."

Wikipedia

- EDIFACT was first standardised internationally in 1987 (ISO 9735)
- EDItEUR was established as a standards organisation in 1994, with the development of EDIFACT for the book trade as one of its main aims
- X12 3060 Version 1 was published by BISG in 1997
  - but development of X12 started much earlier (1979)
- Version 1.1 of EDItEUR's EDIFACT implementation guidelines were published in March 1998

#### Context...web services



- 1991: invention of the World Wide Web and HTML
- 1993: release of Mosaic, the first web browser
- 1994: World Wide Web Consortium (W3C) founded by Tim Berners-Lee
- 1997: Extensible Markup Language (XML) 1.0 published
  - This is still the basic XML standard used today for practically all XML applications
- 1998–2007: Development of the SOAP web service protocol
  - Current W3C standard is SOAP Version 1.2
- 2000–2007: Development of Web Services Description Language (WSDL)
  - Current W3C standard is WSDL 2.0
- 2000: Representational State Transfer (REST) first described
  - Doctoral thesis by Roy Fielding, who subsequently co-ordinated work on a number of significant improvements to web protocols (HTTP 1.1, URI schemes)

# Context...XML in the book trade



- 2000: ONIX 1.0 published jointly by EDItEUR, BIC and BISG
  - ONIX developed rapidly: ONIX 2.1 published in 2001; ONIX 3.0 published in 2009
- Early 2000s: BISG and EDItEUR started to work on an XML version of EDI for the book trade; their purpose was two-fold:
  - Low-cost development to meet new messaging requirements
  - Low-cost implementation for new players in the market
- The result was EDItEUR's XML/EDI standard: EDItX
  - XML message formats that mainly correspond to existing book trade TRADACOMS and EDIFACT message formats
  - A small number of adoptions worldwide why?
    - EDItX defined the payload format, but not the transport mechanism
    - No incentive to switch from major investment in traditional EDI which works!
  - Recent renewed interest in EDItX, but mainly for sales reporting

## Origins of BIC Realtime



- The idea of a set of book trade standards based upon web services emerged out of the BIC *e4books* initiative in 2005.
- The first *e4books* Web Services standard was published in June 2006: Price & Availability Request and Response
- BIC published a range of Web Services standards between 2006 and 2012, but with minimal up-take
- Following a review of the existing Web Services standards by a new Working Group, chartered in 2014, a revised and extended set of standard web service APIs were published in April 2016 under the *BIC Realtime* banner.

# Web services v. EDI: the benefits

- Developing non-XML EDI services from scratch is hard!
  - Dependency upon specialist EDI tools and developers (cost!)
- EDI is batch-oriented; web services are *real-time* 
  - EDI transactions can take hours to complete
  - web services give an immediate response
- Web services delivering XML are easier to develop and test
  - Large developer ecosystem = more competitive market
    - Computer science graduates know about XML and web services, but not EDI
  - Off-the-shelf web service development frameworks
  - WSDLs and XML schemas make development and testing easier
    - WSDLs speed up web service client development in particular
    - XML schemas make it easy to validate payload XML
  - Lots of XML development tools, many of which are free/open source

EDI works for what it does, but the list of transactions not supported by EDI is growing all the time, as business models change

#### The BIC Realtime APIs



- Some have evolved from the earlier *e4books* Web Service standards, which were based upon EDItEUR's EDItX standards, most of which correspond quite closely to traditional EDI formats
  - Trade Order Request and Response
  - Order Status Enquiry and Report
  - Order Cancellation
  - Retrieve Financial Document (invoices and credit notes)
  - Post Financial Document
  - Returns Request and Authorization
  - CDF Order Request and Response

#### The BIC Realtime APIs



- Some APIs were developed *de novo* as *e4books* standards:
  - Price & Availability Request and Response
  - Retrieve ONIX Product Information
  - Retrieve MARC Product Information
- Many new APIS have been developed especially for BIC Realtime
  - ONIX Product Information Acknowledgement
  - Request Backorder Release
  - Short Pick Notification
  - Post Authorised Returns Advice
  - Order Shipment Details Change
  - Request Authorisation to Despatch CDF Order
  - Grant Authorisation to Despatch CDF Order

### BIC Realtime in two flavours



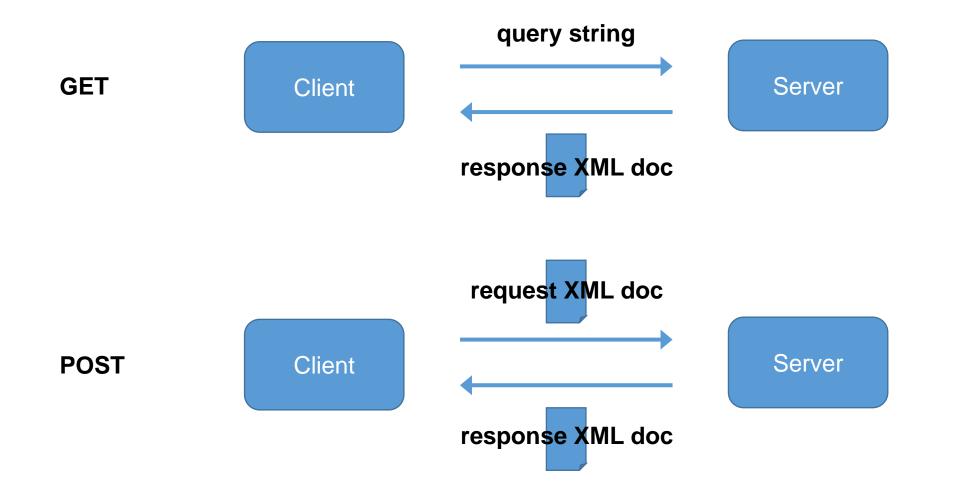
- *BIC Realtime* APIs can be implemented in two "flavours" *EITHER* Web service client uses the simple HTTP GET method to request a specific resource from the web service server
  - following similar principles to REST (Representational State Transfer)
  - *particularly* easy to implement on the client side

**OR** Web service client uses the HTTP POST method to upload an XML request message to the web service server, which immediately responds by returning an XML response message

- This flavour is what is formally described in a WSDL signature
- Responses always contain XML message payloads

#### BIC Realtime in two flavours





### BIC Realtime in two flavours



- The simple (GET) approach is suited to simple requests:
  - I wish to place an order for book x
  - I wish to cancel order y
  - Please give me price & availability for book z *XML processing required for the response only*
- The POST approach can handle larger, more complex, requests:
  - I wish to place an order as contained in attached order document XML processing required both to generate the request and to handle the response
- Either way, the response is in XML

Check with your business partners before deciding which path to follow

#### BIC Realtime resources



Available now, for each *BIC Realtime* API:

- Specification documents (in PDF format) are available now from the <u>BIC website</u> for each *BIC Realtime* web service API
- Each specification document contains links to:
  - An XML schema for the corresponding pair of request and response payload message formats
  - A WSDL "signature", a machine-readable definition of the complete API, to facilitate the development of interoperable implementations of the web service
- An implementation guide is due to be published soon (2016)

## Have your say on BIC Realtime



- All *BIC Realtime* implementation issues and queries will be handled by the BIC Technical Implementation Clinic
  - Under the oversight of the BIC Physical Supply Chain Committee
- The BIC Realtime Task & Finish Working Group is responsible for maintenance of the published APIs and for development of new APIs.
- All published *BIC Realtime* APIs will be subject to review no later than February 2018
- If you wish to get involved, contact Karina or Alaina-Marie at BIC



Thank you for your attention!

http://www.bic.org.uk/152/BIC-Realtime/

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# BIC Realtime Price & Availability Web Service

Simon Pallant

**Digital & I.T. Services Manager** 

Gardners Books Ltd



#### • Physical Books: 7 million titles

- 500k physical in-stock
- 1.5 million GXC
- 5 million POD
- 18k Publishers
- Digital Products : 1.5 million
- Entertainment Products:
  - 70,000 Films
  - 250,000 Music
- 15,000 Customers Globally



#### • Physical Books: 7 million titles

- 500k physical stock
- 1.5 million GXC
- 5 million POD
- 65k Publishers
- Digital Products : 1.5 million
- Entertainment Products:
  - 70,000 Films
  - 250,000 Music
- 12,500 Customers Globally

- Gardners Daily Stock Activity
  - 75k Daily Availability Changes
  - 2500 Price Changes
  - 1100 New Titles
  - 1000 Deletions
- Twice Daily P&A Files
  - 500k 7 million Records
- Hourly Inventory (Delta) Files



#### • Physical Books: 7 million titles

- 500k physical stock
- 1.5 million GXC
- 5 million POD

- Gardners Stock Activity
  - 75k Daily Availability Changes
  - 25k Price Changes
  - 1000 New Titles

# BIC Realtime P&A Web Service

- Entertainment Products:
  - 70,000 Films
  - 250,000 Music

Twice Daily P&A Files
 500k – 7 million Records

• 12,500 Customers Globally

• Hourly Inventory (Delta) Files



#### Where is it?

#### Storefront Web Sites Retailer Web Sites BIC Realtime P&A Web Service Entertainent Products: Gardlink Cardners.com

• 250,000 Music

Data Aggregators
Other Epos Systems

Hive.co.ukstomers Globally

#### • Physical Books: 7 million titles

- 500k physical stock
- 1.5 million GXC
- 5 million POD
- 18k Publishers
- Digital Products : 1.5 million
- Entertainment Products:
  - 70,000 Films
  - 250,000 Music
- 12,500 Customers Globally

- Publisher Availability Activity
  - 5000 Daily Availability Changes
  - 2500 Price Changes
  - 1100 New Titles
  - 1000 Deletions
- Daily/Weekly/Monthly P&A Files
  - 250 feeds per day

• Commercial Priorities

- Discount
- Handling Costs
- Availability / Lead time
- Returnability

• Commercial Priorities

- Discount
- Handling Costs
- Availability / Lead time
- Returnability

Consumer Derived Priorities

- Price as promised
- Availability as promised
- Delivered on time as promised



# Commercial Priorities Handling Costs Retailer requirements of Supplier? Returnability

# Accuracy, Reliability &

• Availability as promised

Delivered on time as promised

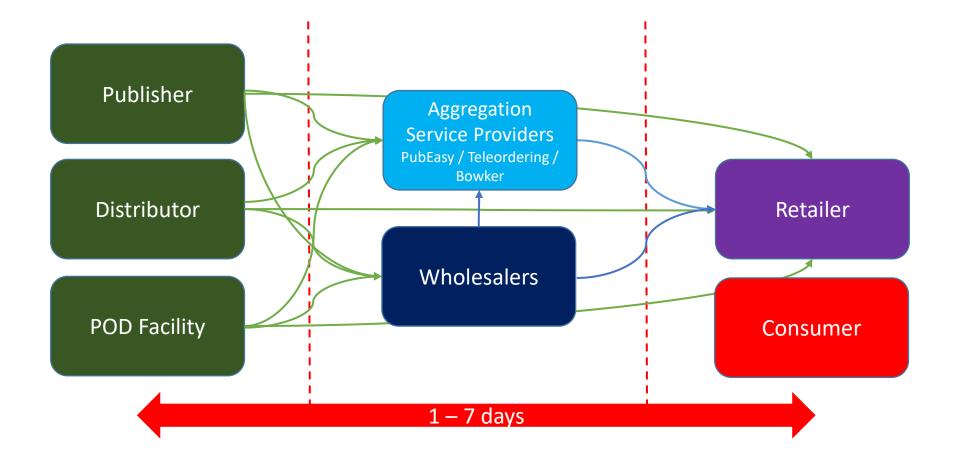




- Availability as promised
- Delivered on time as promised



#### Supply Chain P&A Data Feed Flow



BIC

#### Considerations - P&A Data Feed Only Flow

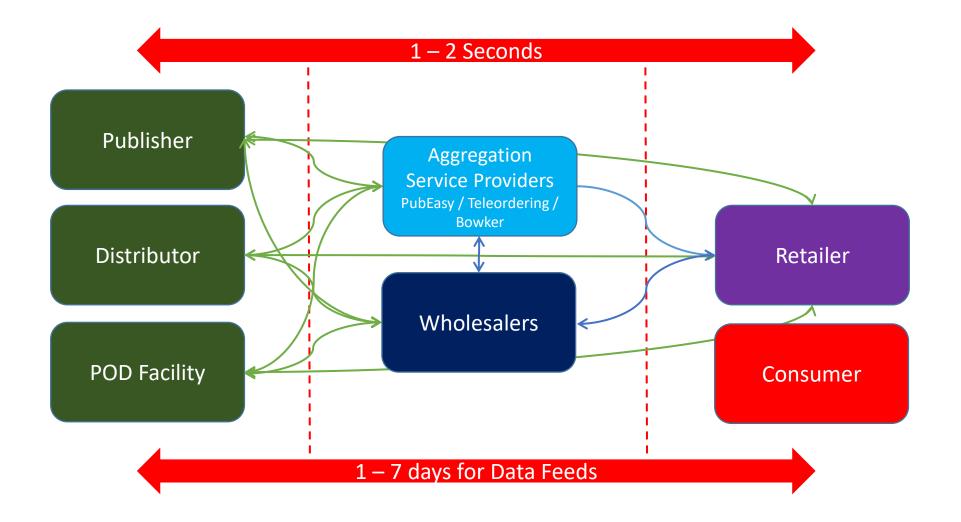
#### Disadvantages of Feed Data Only

- In-accurate/out of date
  - Availability information
  - Lead times
  - Pricing information

- Hesitant to List
- Products may not be listed at all
- Reduced and/or Lost sales...?

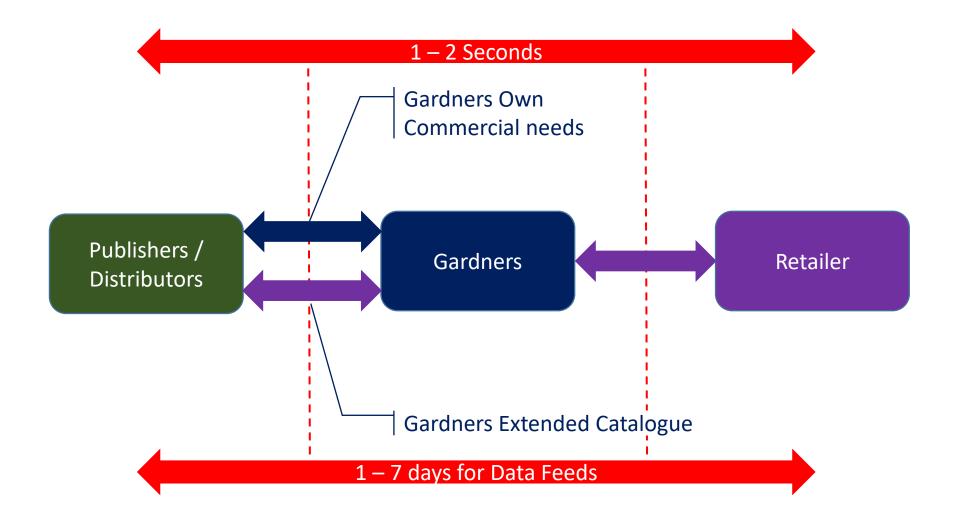


#### Supply Chain With P&A Web Service Flow





#### Gardners Objectives



#### Summary

- Disadvantages of using Feed Data Only
  - In-accurate/out of date
    - Availability information
    - Lead times
    - Pricing information

- Reluctance to List
- Products may not be listed at all
- Reduced and/or Lost sales...?

- Advantages of using BIC Realtime P&A Web Service
  - Real-time
    - Availability information
    - Lead times
    - Pricing information
  - Accuracy & Reliability
  - Very Likely to List
  - Increased Consumer Confidence
  - Increased Retailer Confidence
  - Increased Sales...?



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**Any questions?** 

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#### Thank you for attending November's BIC Breakfast: BIC Realtime – Standards for Instant Business Message Exchange

Alaina-Marie Bassett Business Manager Book Industry Communication Ltd

> 0207 255 0513 alaina-marie@bic.org.uk

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